Year Six Mathematics

## Area of Irregular Shapes:

Working out problems from diagrams

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Calculate the area and the perimeter of the following shapes.

Use these steps to help you:
a. Draw a neat diagram;
b. Mark on all the dimensions you know;
c. See if you can work out any dimensions you don't know;
d. Calculate the perimeter;
e. Split the shape into sections;
f. Calculate the area of each section;
g. Find the total area;
h. Write a sentence stating the answers to the question.

Hints:

Area of a rectangle $=$ length $\times$ breadth
Area of a triangle $=1 / 2$ base $\times$ perpendicular height
Area of a circle $=\pi r^{2}$

Remember to split the area into parts and deal with one part at a time:


Area of Irregular Shapes: Working out problems from diagrams
1.

2.


Area of Irregular Shapes: Working out problems from diagrams
3.

4.


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5.

6.


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7. 



The radius is 18 mm and the diameter is twice the radius.
To work out the circumference of a circle, $2 \pi r$, but this is only half a circle.
To work out the area of the shape, work out the triangle and then the rectangle and then deduct the area of the semi-circle.
8.

Draw a x-axis and a y-axis.
Join the point, $(-6,-6)$ to $(3,-6)$. Join $(3,-6)$ to $(3,7)$. Join $(3,7)$ to $(-6,-6)$.

Calculate the area of the shape drawn.

